

# Guix, the Computing Freedom Deployment Tool

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Salut !



Salut !



Salut !



# GNU tower, Boston, MA





**team leader, GNU marketing dept.**

Dependable. Hackable. Liberating.

**Dependable.**



per-user, transactional package installation etc.

```
alice@foo$ guix package --install=gcc  
alice@foo$ guix gc --references 'which gcc'  
/nix/store/...-glibc-2.17  
/nix/store/...-gcc-4.8.0  
...
```

**demo!**

```
bob@foo$ guix package --install=gcc-4.7.3  
bob@foo$ guix gc --references 'which gcc'  
/nix/store/...-glibc-2.13  
/nix/store/...-gcc-4.7.3  
...
```

# transparent binary/source deployment

```
alice@foo$ guix package --install=emacs
```

```
The following package will be installed:
```

```
  emacs-24.3 out /nix/store/...-emacs-24.3
```

```
The following files will be downloaded:
```

```
  /nix/store/...-emacs-24.3
```

```
  /nix/store/...-libxpm-3.5.10
```

```
  /nix/store/...-libxext-1.3.1
```

```
  /nix/store/...-libxaw-1.0.11
```

# transparent binary/source deployment

```
alice@foo$ guix package --install=emacs
```

The following package will be installed:

```
emacs-24.3 out /nix/store/...-emacs-24.3
```

The following files will be **downloaded**:

```
/nix/store/...-libxext-1.3.1
```

```
/nix/store/...-libxaw-1.0.11
```

The following derivations will be **built**:

```
/nix/store/...-emacs-24.3.drv
```

```
/nix/store/...-libxpm-3.5.10.drv
```

# transactional upgrades

```
$ guix package --upgrade
```

```
The following packages will be installed:
```

```
  emacs-24.3    out    /nix/store/...-emacs-24.3
```

```
  gdb-7.6       out    /nix/store/...-gdb-7.6
```

```
  geiser-0.4    out    /nix/store/...-geiser-0.4
```

```
  glibc-2.17    out    /nix/store/...-glibc-2.17
```

```
  guile-2.0.9   out    /nix/store/...-guile-2.0.9
```

```
...
```

# transactional upgrades

```
$ guix package --upgrade
```

```
The following packages will be installed:
```

```
  emacs-24.3    out    /nix/store/...-emacs-24.3
```

```
  gdb-7.6      out    /nix/store/...-gdb-7.6
```

```
  geiser-0.4   out    /nix/store/...-geiser-0.4
```

```
  glibc-2.17   out    /nix/store/...-glibc-2.17
```

```
  guile-2.0.9  out    /nix/store/...-guile-2.0.9
```

```
...
```

```
$ emacs --version ; guile --version
```

```
GNU Emacs 24.3.1
```

```
guile (GNU Guile) 2.0.9
```



# transactional upgrades

```
$ guix package --upgrade
```

```
The following packages will be installed:
```

```
emacs-24.3    out    /nix/store/...-emacs-24.3
```

```
gdb-7.6      out    /nix/store/...-gdb-7.6
```

```
geiser-0.4   out    /nix/store/...-geiser-0.4
```

```
glibc-2.17  ..-glibc-2.17
```

```
guile-2.0.9 ..-guile-2.0.9
```

```
...
```



# transactional upgrades

```
$ guix package --upgrade
```

```
The following packages will be installed:
```

```
  emacs-24.3    out      /nix/store/...-emacs-24.3
  gdb-7.6       out      /nix/store/...-gdb-7.6
  geiser-0.4    out      /nix/store/...-geiser-0.4
  glibc-2.17   out      /nix/store/...-glibc-2.17
  guile-2.0.9  out      /nix/store/...-guile-2.0.9
```

```
...
```

**(interrupted right in the middle)**

```
$ emacs --version ; guile --version
```

```
GNU Emacs 23.2
```

```
guile (GNU Guile) 1.8.8
```

# transactional upgrades

```
$ guix package --upgrade
```

```
The following packages will be installed:
```

```
emacs-24.3    out    /nix/store/...-emacs-24.3
gdb-7.6       out    /nix/store/...-gdb-7.6
geiser-0.4    out    /nix/store/...-geiser-0.4
glibc-2.17    out    /nix/store/...-glibc-2.17
guile-2.0.9   out    /nix/store/...-guile-2.0.9
```

```
...
```

**(interrupted right in the middle)**

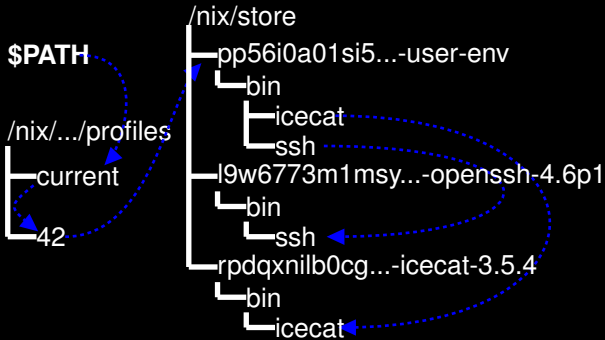
```
$ emacs --version ; guile --version
```

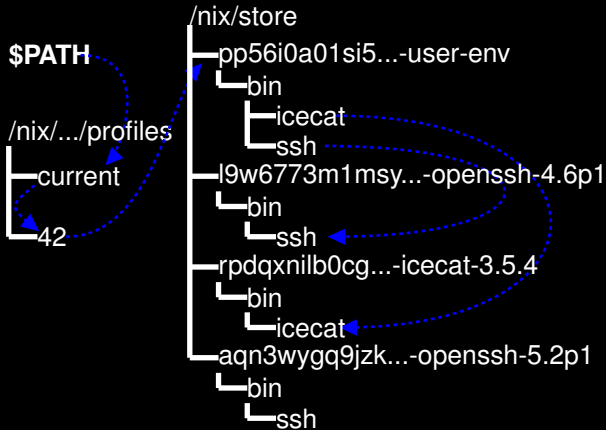
```
GNU Emacs 23.2
```

```
guile (GNU Guile) 1.8.8
```









`guix package --upgrade=openssh`

**\$PATH**

/nix/.../profiles

current

42

/nix/store

pp56i0a01 si5...-user-env

bin

icecat

ssh

l9w6773m1 msy...-openssh-4.6p1

bin

ssh

rpdqxnllb0cg...-icecat-3.5.4

bin

icecat

aqn3wygq9jzk...-openssh-5.2p1

bin

ssh

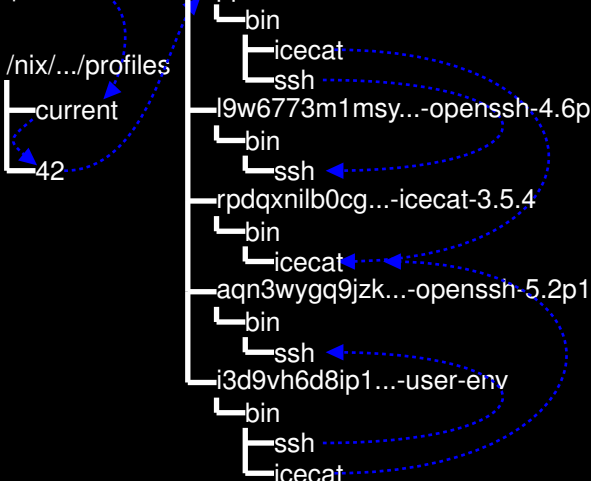
i3d9vh6d8ip1...-user-env

bin

ssh

icecat

guix package --upgrade=openssh



**\$PATH**

/nix/.../profiles

current

42

43

/nix/store

pp56i0a01 si5...-user-env

bin

icecat

ssh

l9w6773m1 msy...-openssh-4.6p1

bin

ssh

rpdqxnllb0cg...-icecat-3.5.4

bin

icecat

aqn3wygq9jzk...-openssh-5.2p1

bin

ssh

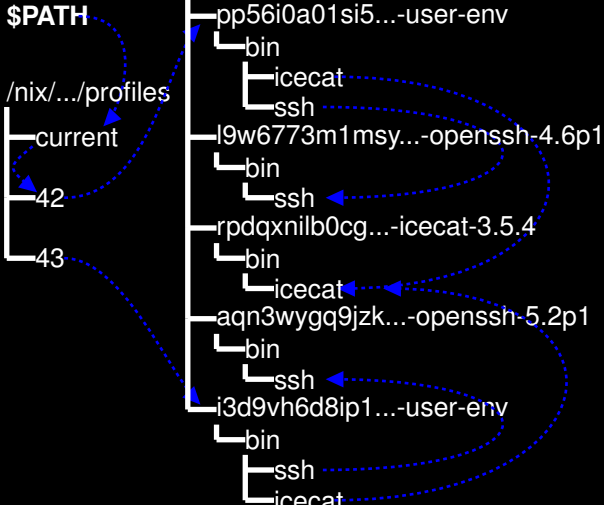
i3d9vh6d8ip1...-user-env

bin

ssh

icecat

guix package --upgrade=openssh



**\$PATH**

/nix/.../profiles

current

42

43

/nix/store

pp56i0a01 si5...-user-env

bin

icecat

ssh

l9w6773m1 msy...-openssh-4.6p1

bin

ssh

rpdqxnllb0cg...-icecat-3.5.4

bin

icecat

aqn3wygq9jzk...-openssh-5.2p1

bin

ssh

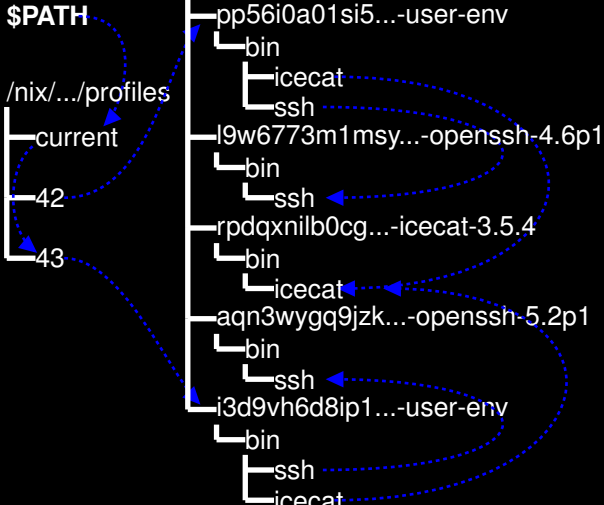
i3d9vh6d8ip1...-user-env

bin

ssh

icecat

guix package --upgrade=openssh



**\$PATH**

/nix/.../profiles

current

43

/nix/store

pp56i0a01si5...-user-env

bin

icecat

ssh

l9w6773m1msy...-openssh-4.6p1

bin

ssh

rpdqxnllb0cg...-icecat-3.5.4

bin

icecat

aqn3wygq9jzk...-openssh-5.2p1

bin

ssh

i3d9vh6d8ip1...-user-env

bin

ssh

icecat

**\$PATH**

/nix/.../profiles

current

43

/nix/store

— rpdqxnllb0cg...-icecat-3.5.4

└─ bin

└─ icecat

— aqn3wygq9jzk...-openssh-5.2p1

└─ bin

└─ ssh

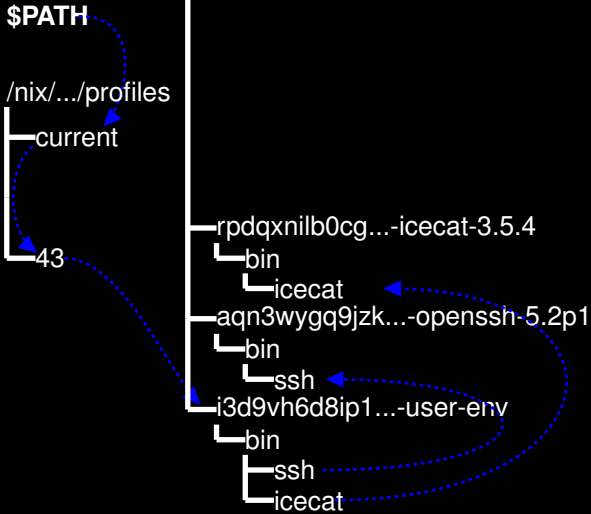
— i3d9vh6d8ip1...-user-env

└─ bin

└─ ssh

└─ icecat

guix gc



# rollback

```
$ emacs --version
```

```
GNU Emacs 24.2
```

```
$ guix package --upgrade=emacs
```

```
The following packages will be installed:
```

```
  emacs-24.3.1 out /nix/store/...-emacs-24.3.1
```

```
...
```



**demo!**

```
$ emacs --version
```

```
Segmentation Fault
```

```
$ guix package --roll-back
```

```
switching from generation 43 to 42
```

```
$ emacs --version
```

```
GNU Emacs 24.2
```



**Hackable.**

```
<project xmlns="http://guix.gnu.org/POM/0.0.1"
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
  xsi:schemaLocation="http://guix.gnu.org/POM/0.0.1
    http://guix.gnu.org/xsd/guix-0.0.1.xsd">
  <modelVersion>0.0.1</modelVersion>

  <!-- The Basics -->
  <groupId>...</groupId>
  <artifactId>...</artifactId>
  <version>...</version>
  <packaging>...</packaging>
  <dependencies>...</dependencies>
  <parent>...</parent>
  <dependencyManagement>...</dependencyManagement>
  <modules>...</modules>
  <properties>...</properties>

  <!-- Build Settings -->
  <build>...</build>
  <reporting>...</reporting>

  <!-- More Project Information -->
  <name>...</name>
  <description>...</description>
```

The truth is that Lisp is not the right language for any particular problem. Rather, Lisp encourages one to attack a new problem by implementing new languages tailored to that problem.

– Abelson & Sussman, 1987

```
(define hello
  (package
    (name "hello")
    (version "2.8")
    (source (origin
              (method url-fetch)
              (uri (string-append
                    "mirror://gnu/.../hello-" version
                    ".tar.gz"))
              (sha256 (base64 "0wq...6")))))
  (build-system gnu-build-system)
  (synopsis "Hello, GNU world: An example GNU package")
  (description "Produce a friendly greeting.")
  (home-page "http://www.gnu.org/software/hello/")
  (license gpl3+)))
```

Emacs +  
Geiser demo!

**build processes**  
chroot, separate UIDs

**Guile**

(guix packages)

(guix store)

**build daemon**

**build processes**  
chroot, separate UIDs

**Guile**

(guix packages)

(guix store)

**build daemon**

RPCs

```
graph TD; Guile["Guile  
(guix packages)  
(guix store)"] -- RPCs --> BuildDaemon["build daemon"]; subgraph BuildProcesses ["build processes"]; direction TB; subgraph Chroot["chroot, separate UIDs"]; direction TB; B["build processes"]; end; end;
```

**build processes**  
chroot, separate UIDs

Guile, make, etc.

Guile, make, etc.

Guile, make, etc.

**Guile**

(guix packages)

(guix store)

**build daemon**

RPCs

```
graph TD; subgraph BuildProcesses [build processes]; direction TB; G1[Guile, make, etc.]; G2[Guile, make, etc.]; G3[Guile, make, etc.]; end; Guile[Guile (guix packages) (guix store)]; BuildDaemon[build daemon]; Guile -- RPCs --> BuildDaemon; BuildDaemon --> BuildProcesses;
```

```
(use-modules (guix packages) (guix store)
             (gnu packages base))
```

```
(define store
  (open-connection))
```

```
(package? hello)
```

```
=> #t
```

demo!

```
(define drv (package-derivation store hello))
drv
```

```
=> "/nix/store/xyz...-hello-2.8.drv"
```

```
(build-derivations (list drv))
```

... daemon builds/downloads package on our behalf...

```
=> "/nix/store/pqr...-hello-2.8"
```



copy fields from hello except  
for version and source

```
(package ( inherit hello)
  (version "2.7")
  (source
    (origin
      (method url-fetch)
      (uri "mirror://gnu/hello/hello-2.7.tar.gz")
      (sha256
        (base32 "7dqw3..."))))))
```

```
(define (static-package p)
  ;; Return a statically-linked variant of P.
  (package (inherit p)
    (arguments
      '(:configure-flags '("--disable-shared"
                           "LDFLAGS=-static")
        ,@(package-arguments p))))))
```

## builder side of gnu-build-system

```
(define %standard-phases
  '((configure . ,configure)
    (build . ,build)
    ;; ...
  ))

(define* (gnu-build #:key (phases %standard-phases)
                  #:allow-other-keys
                  #:rest args)
  ;; Run all the PHASES in order, passing them ARGS.
  (every (match-lambda
          ((name . proc)
           (format #t "starting phase '~a'~%" name)
           (let ((result (apply proc args)))
             (format #t "phase '~a' done~%" name)
             result)))
         phases))
```

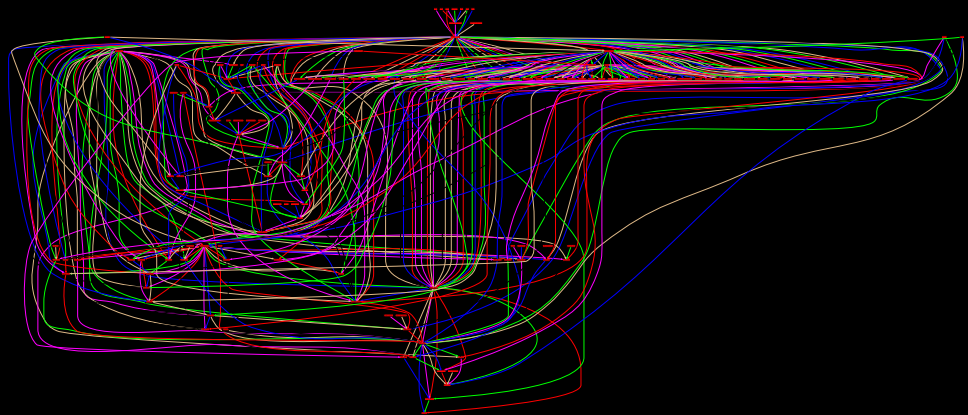
**Liberating.**

GNU system = 100% **libre** software

The “Corresponding Source” for a work in object code form means **all the source code needed to generate**, install, and (for an executable work) run the object code and to modify the work, including scripts to control those activities.

The “Corresponding Source” for a work in object code form means **all the source code needed to generate the object code** (for an executable work) plus all the information and documentation needed to modify the work, including scripts to control those activities.

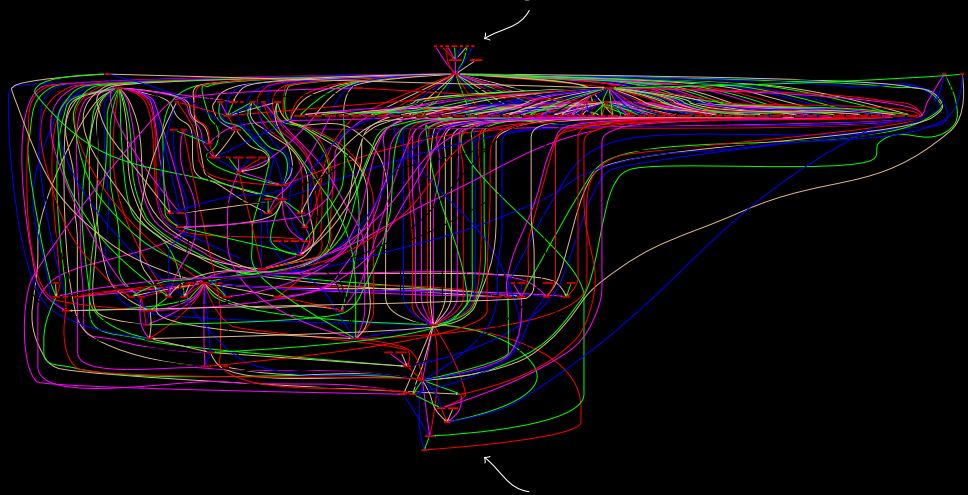
Guix users get the Corresponding Source



build-time dependencies of GNU Hello



**bootstrap binaries**



build-time dependencies of GNU Hello

**boot strap**




```
(origin
  (method url-fetch )
  (uri (string-append "mirror://gnu/gcc/gcc-"
                      version "/gcc-" version
                      ".tar.bz2"))
  (sha256 (base32 "1hx9...")))
```

use Guile HTTP(S)/FTP client



```
(origin
  (method url-fetch )
  (uri (string-append "mirror://gnu/gcc/gcc-"
                      version "/gcc-" version
                      ".tar.bz2"))
  (sha256 (base32 "1hx9...")))
```

use Guile HTTP(S)/FTP client



```
(origin
  (method url-fetch)
  (uri (string-append "mirror://gnu/gcc/gcc-"
                     version "/gcc-" version
                     ".tar.bz2")))
(sha256 (base32 "1hx9...")))
```

**how is the very first  
tarball downloaded?**

# bootstrapping the distribution

0. statically-linked binaries of `mkdir`, `tar`, `xz`, `bash`, and `Guile`

# bootstrapping the distribution

0. statically-linked binaries of `mkdir`, `tar`, `xz`, `bash`, and `Guile`
1. derivation runs Bash script to untar `Guile`

# bootstrapping the distribution

0. statically-linked binaries of `mkdir`, `tar`, `xz`, `bash`, and Guile
1. derivation runs Bash script to untar Guile
2. use Guile to download statically-linked binaries of GCC, Binutils, libc, Coreutils et al., and Bash



# bootstrapping the distribution

0. statically-linked binaries of `mkdir`, `tar`, `xz`, `bash`, and `Guile`
1. derivation runs Bash script to untar `Guile`
2. use `Guile` to download statically-linked binaries of `GCC`, `Binutils`, `libc`, `Coreutils` et al., and `Bash`
3. use that to build `GNU Make`

## bootstrapping the distribution

0. statically-linked binaries of `mkdir`, `tar`, `xz`, `bash`, and Guile
1. derivation runs Bash script to untar Guile
2. use Guile to download statically-linked binaries of GCC, Binutils, libc, Coreutils et al., and Bash
3. use that to build GNU Make
4. build a tool chain independent of the bootstrap binaries

# bootstrapping the distribution

0. statically-linked binaries of `mkdir`, `tar`, `xz`, `bash`, and `Guile`
1. derivation runs Bash script to untar `Guile`
2. use `Guile` to download statically-linked binaries of `GCC`, `Binutils`, `libc`, `Coreutils` et al., and `Bash`
3. use that to build `GNU Make`
4. build a tool chain independent of the bootstrap binaries

**what led to the binaries in step 0?**

```
$ guix build bootstrap-tarballs  
/nix/store/...-bootstrap-tarballs-0
```

```
$ guix build bootstrap-tarballs  
/nix/store/...-bootstrap-tarballs-0
```


porting to new arches:

```
$ guix build bootstrap-tarballs \  
  --target=mips64el-linux-gnuabi64
```

Does this binary **correspond**  
to that source?

```
$ guix build guile
```

```
$ guix build guile  
/nix/store/ h2g4sc09h4... -guile-2.0.9
```



hash of **all** the dependencies



```
$ guix build guile  
/nix/store/h2g4sc09h4... -guile-2.0.9
```

```
$ guix gc --references /nix/store/...-guile-2.0.9  
/nix/store/4jl83jgzaac...-glibc-2.17  
/nix/store/iplay43cg58...-libunistring-0.9.3  
/nix/store/47p47v92cj9...-libffi-3.0.9  
/nix/store/drkwck2j965...-gmp-5.0.5  
...
```

```
$ guix build guile
/nix/store/h2g4sc09h4... -guile-2.0.9
```

```
$ guix gc --references /nix/store/...-guile-2.0.9
/nix/store/4jl83jgzaac...-glibc-2.17
/nix/store/iplay43cg58...-libunistring-0.9.3
/nix/store/47p47v92cj9...-libffi-3.0.9
/nix/store/drkwck2j965...-gap-0.9.0
...
```

**nearly bit-identical for everyone**

# controlled build environment

1. one directory **per installed package**
2. **immutable** installation directories
3. undeclared dependencies **invisible** to the build process
4. **isolated build**: chroot, separate UID, etc.

**Lively!**

Shipping is a feature.  
A really important feature.

– Joel Spolsky

# timeline

- ▶ July 2012 — GHM, Düsseldorf
- ▶ Nov. 2012 — dubbed GNU
- ▶ Jan. 2013 — 0.1
  - ▶ self-contained
  - ▶  $\approx$ 150 packages
- ▶ Feb. 2013 — Boot-to-Guile
- ▶ May 2013 — 0.2
  - ▶ package upgrade, search, update
  - ▶ binary substituter
  - ▶  $\approx$ 350 packages
- ▶ June 2013 — European Lisp Symposium
- ▶ July 2013 — 0.3
  - ▶ cross-compilation, debug info
  - ▶  $\approx$ 400 packages

# status

- ▶ full-featured package manager
- ▶ self-contained distro, 450+ packages, 2 platforms
- ▶ binaries built & served at <http://hydra.gnu.org>
- ▶ tooling: auto-update, sync with GNU Womb, etc.
- ▶ I10n: 3 languages!

# status

- ▶ community!
  - ▶ chances are your neighbor is a Guix dev!



# status

- ▶ community!
  - ▶ chances are your neighbor is a Guix dev!
  - ▶ 4+ regular contributors

# status

- ▶ community!
  - ▶ chances are your neighbor is a Guix dev!
  - ▶ 4+ regular contributors
- ▶ active repo, active mailing list, IRC channel
- ▶ <http://bugs.gnu.org/guix> + [guix-devel@gnu.org](mailto:guix-devel@gnu.org)

# pushing the limits: booting to Guile

```
(expression->initrd
  '(begin
    (mkdir "/proc")
    (mount "none" "/proc" "proc")

    ;; Load Linux kernel modules.
    (let ((slurp (lambda (module)
                  (call-with-input-file
                     (string-append "/modules/" module)
                     get-bytevector-all))))
      (for-each (compose load-linux-module slurp)
                (list "md4.ko" "ecb.ko" "cifs.ko")))

    ;; Turn eth0 up.
    (let ((sock (socket AF_INET SOCK_STREAM 0)))
      (set-network-interface-flags sock "eth0" IFF_UP))

    ;; At last, the warm and friendly REPL.
    (start-repl)))
```

time to boot into a GNU system...



# road map

1. QEMU image that boots to the DMD init system (real soon)

# road map

1. QEMU image that boots to the DMD init system (real soon)
2. simple installer ISO image (fall 2013)

# road map

1. QEMU image that boots to the DMD init system (real soon)
2. simple installer ISO image (fall 2013)
3. NixOS-style whole-system configuration EDSL (winter 2013)

# you can help!

- ▶ **install it** atop your current distro
- ▶ **use it**, report bugs
- ▶ add your GNU & favorite **packages** to the distro
- ▶ **port** to other hardware
- ▶ help with the **infrastructure**
- ▶ share your **ideas** for the GNU system!



ludo@gnu.org



<http://gnu.org/software/guix/>

# credits

- ▶ Boston skyline, CC-BY-SA 3.0,  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Boston\\_skyline\\_at\\_earlymorning.jpg](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Boston_skyline_at_earlymorning.jpg)
- ▶ “GNU marketing dept.” picture by the Free Software Foundation,  
<http://www.fsf.org/news/gnu-comes-bearing-gifts-draws-shoppers-from-windows-store>
- ▶ boots with a strap, CC-BY-SA 3.0,  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Dr\\_Martens,\\_black,\\_old.jpg](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Dr_Martens,_black,_old.jpg)
- ▶ birthday cake, <http://openclipart.org/detail/5595/birthday-cake-by-dstankie>
- ▶ GNU head, GFDL,  
<http://www.gnu.org/graphics/agnuhead.html>

Copyright © 2010, 2012, 2013 Ludovic Courtès [ludo@gnu.org](mailto:ludo@gnu.org).

Picture of user environments is:

Copyright © 2009 Eelco Dolstra [e.dolstra@tudelft.nl](mailto:e.dolstra@tudelft.nl).

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